PO up to HK\$3.56 on upside earnings risk

Turnaround underway, estimates raised by 6-9%

We reiterate our Buy and raise our estimates and PO on Vinda by 5.3% to HK\$3.56 (HK\$3.38). Interim results beat our top-of-the-Street estimates on much higher-than-expected revenue growth (+40% vs +30% MLe). The operating margin was in line, but lower finance costs more than offset a surge in the tax rate. More importantly, the results showed a significant HoH pick-up in growth and profitability. Revenues grew 27% HoH and operating profit surged over 80% due to a 240bp improvement in the margin.

Solid operating performance

Revenue growth re-accelerated to 40% through strong pricing and volume growth. The gross margin was distorted by a shift of distributor rebates out of selling expenses to COGS. This pulled the GP margin down by 320bp, while selling expenses:sales fell 350bp. Below the line, we suspect that the company enjoyed a forex gain of ~HK\$15-16mn, which may have helped to offset interest expenses. Finance costs fell 61% YoY, but the effective tax rate jumped 11.7% to 26.3%.

Healthy cash flow

For a change, Vinda was free cash flow positive thanks to a more than doubling in operating cash flow to HK\$145mn (vs HK\$62mn 1H08 net profit and HK\$10mn in FY07 operating cash flow) and the fact that capex will be 2H-loaded. Working capital improved significantly, with inventories down 8% from end-07 and receivables increasing by only 8% while revenues rose 40%. Net gearing edged down to 24% from 27% end-07.

Improving 2H outlook on softening pulp, strong pricing

We expect market share gains, the falling pulp price and pricing power all to strengthen in 2H08. Pulp (63% of COGS) in RMB terms is now down YoY. We estimate that a 5% change in pulp would lead to a 35% change in earnings.

Estimates (Dec)					
(HK\$)	2006A	2007A	2008E	2009E	2010E
Net Income (Adjusted - mn)	107	78	143	189	253
EPS	0.168	0.103	0.158	0.209	0.280
EPS Change (YoY)	68.6%	-38.9%	53.7%	32.1%	34.2%
Dividend / Share	1.07	0.050	0.039	0.052	0.070
Free Cash Flow / Share	(0.476)	(0.548)	(0.329)	(0.315)	(0.055)
Valuation (Dec)					
	2006A	2007A	2008E	2009E	2010E
P/E	14.21x	23.25x	15.13x	11.46x	8.53x
Dividend Yield	44.77%	2.08%	1.65%	2.18%	2.93%
EV / EBITDA*	13.73x	15.74x	9.85x	7.32x	5.76x
Free Cash Flow Yield*	-14.05%	-19.34%	-13.76%	-13.19%	-2.30%
* For full definitions of <i>iQmethod</i> SM measures, see page 9.					

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Refer to important disclosures on page 10 to 11. Analyst Certification on Page 8. Price Objective Basis/Risk on page 8.

Estimate Change

Equity | China | Consumer Paper Products 16 September 2008



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Stock Data

HK\$2.39
HK\$3.38 to HK\$3.56
16-Sep-2008
C-1-8
HIGH
HK\$2.10-HK\$6.07
US\$277 / 903.8
1,743,844
XVIHF / HKG
3331 HK / 3331.HK
9.4%
29.4%
25.0% / 25.0%
29.5%



- Vinda Intl Hldgs - HANG SENG INDEX



16 September 2008

iQprofile^{⁵⁰} Vinda International Holdings

Key Income Statement Data (Dec)	2006A	2007A	2008E	2009E	2010E
(HK\$ Millions)	2000/1	20077	ZUUUL	20072	ZUTUL
Sales	1,358	1,778	2,510	2 272	1 220
Gross Profit	340	366	485	3,272 645	4,239 843
Sell General & Admin Expense	(181)	(243)	(269)	(343)	(444)
Operating Profit	159	(243)	216	302	399
Net Interest & Other Income	(45)	(28)	(32)	(59)	(70)
Associates	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pretax Income	114	95	184	243	329
Tax (expense) / Benefit	(7)	(17)	(41)	(55)	(76)
Net Income (Adjusted)	107	78	143	189	253
Average Fully Diluted Shares Outstanding	635	762	904	904	904
Key Cash Flow Statement Data					
Net Income (Reported)	107	78	143	189	253
Depreciation & Amortization	60	68	90	109	124
Change in Working Capital	(170)	(188)	(26)	(180)	(124)
Deferred Taxation Charge	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Other Adjustments, Net	(21)	(28)	(3)	(3)	(2)
Cash Flow from Operations	(25)	(70)	203	115	250
Capital Expenditure	(279)	(348)	(500)	(400)	(300)
(Acquisition) / Disposal of Investments	0	0	0	0	0
Other Cash Inflow / (Outflow)	4	1	(21)	3	2
Cash Flow from Investing	(275)	(347)	(521)	(397)	(298)
Shares Issue / (Repurchase)	38	894	0	0	0
Cost of Dividends Paid	(20)	(31)	(36)	(47)	(63)
Cash Flow from Financing	297	569	264	253	27
Free Cash Flow	(303)	(418)	(297)	(285)	(50)
Net Debt	894	431	785	1,114	1,225
Change in Net Debt	283	(446)	354	329	111
Key Balance Sheet Data					
Property, Plant & Equipment	985	1,391	1,804	2,098	2,277
Other Non-Current Assets	110	130	151	148	146
Trade Receivables	205	245	373	433	612
Cash & Equivalents	62	252	198	169	149
Other Current Assets	374	512	619	799	1,028
Total Assets	1,735	2,531	3,147	3,648	4,211
Long-Term Debt	220	338	338	338	338
Other Non-Current Liabilities	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA 1 02(
Short-Term Debt	735	346	646	946	1,036
Other Current Liabilities	316	381 1,065	590	650	933
Total Liabilities	1,272 463	1,065 1,467	1,573	1,933	2,306
Total Equity Total Equity & Liabilities	403 1,735	2,531	1,574 3,147	1,715 3,648	1,905 4,211
<i>iQmethod</i> [™] - Bus Performance*	1,755	2,001	5,147	3,040	4,211
	12.1%	6 70/	7.2%	0 50/	9.9%
Return On Capital Employed Return On Equity		6.7% 8.1%	7.2% 9.4%	8.5% 11.5%	
Operating Margin	26.6% 11.7%	8.1% 6.9%	9.4% 8.6%	11.5% 9.2%	14.0% 9.4%
EBITDA Margin	16.1%	0.9% 10.8%	8.0% 12.2%	9.2% 12.6%	9.4% 12.3%
<i>iQmethod</i> [™] - Quality of Earnings*	10.170	10.070	12.270	12.070	12.370
Cash Realization Ratio	-0.2x	0.0v	1 / 1	0.47	1 0.4
Asset Replacement Ratio	-0.2x 4.9x	-0.9x 5.3x	1.4x 5.8x	0.6x 3.8x	1.0x 2.5x
Tax Rate (Reported)	4.9X 6.1%	5.3X 17.4%	5.8x 22.5%	3.8x 22.5%	2.5x 23.0%
Net Debt-to-Equity Ratio	193.1%	29.4%	49.9%	65.0%	23.0% 64.3%
Interest Cover	195.1% 3.4x	29.4% 2.4x	49.9% 6.1x	4.9x	04.3% 5.5x
Key Metrics	0.77	2.77	0.17	1.7/	5.57
* For full definitions of <i>iOmethod</i> ^{3M} measures see nade 9					

* For full definitions of *iQmethod*SM measures, see page 9.

Company Description

Vinda commenced operations in 1991. The company has been distributing its tissue products nationwide for a decade and operates five production bases with 14 paper machines strategically located in Beijing, Guangdong, Hubei and Sichuan, with a total annual capacity of 240,000tpa as of September 2007.

Investment Thesis

Although Vinda is one of the four largest tissue makers in China, its ASP increases have historically been too limited to fully offset pulp cost pressures. We now see the company proactively managing its profitability by exercising pricing power and improving its sales mix. We also see easing cost pressures facilitating higher margins and returns. Stricter environmental regulations will accelerate industry consolidation, to the benefit of the leading branded tissue companies including Vinda.

Chart 1: Pulp Price in RMB terms



Source: Bloomberg

Stock Data

Price to Book Value

1.4x

Chart 2: Vinda: Forward P/E band chart

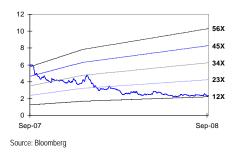


Table 1: Vinda - 1H08 results comparison

Turnaround not in the price

We reiterate Buy on Vinda and raise our estimates by 6-9% and our PO by 5.3% to HK\$3.56 (HK\$3.38). Interim results beat our top-of-the-Street estimates on much higher-than-expected revenue growth (+40% vs +30% MLe). The operating margin was in line, but finance costs were lower than expected, possibly due to a forex gain which was not broken out of the numbers. More importantly, the results showed a significant HoH pick-up in growth and profitability. Revenues grew 27% HoH and operating profit surged over 80% due to a 240bp improvement in the margin. We expect market share gains, leverage to the falling pulp price and exercise of pricing power all to strengthen in 2H08. Pulp (63% of COGS) in RMB terms is now in negative territory YoY. We estimate that a 5% change in pulp would lead to a 35% change in earnings.

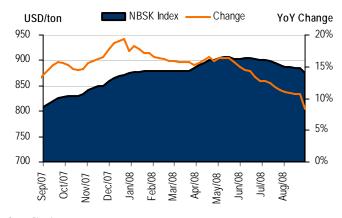
Revenue growth re-accelerated to 40% through strong pricing and volume growth. The gross margin was distorted by a shift of distributor rebates out of selling expenses to COGS. This pulled the GP margin down by 320bp, while selling expenses:sales fell 350bp. Below the line, we suspect that the company enjoyed a forex gain of ~HK\$15-16mn, which may have helped to offset interest expenses, given that gross finance costs were HK\$28mn. Net finance costs fell 61% YoY, but the effective tax rate jumped 11.7% to 26.3% due to the expiry of tax breaks and possibly the taxation of a PRC forex gain which was eliminated at the parent co level.

For a change, Vinda was free cash flow positive thanks to a more than doubling in operating cash flow to HK\$145mn (vs HK\$62mn 1H08 net profit and HK\$10mn in FY07 operating cash flow) and the fact that capex will be 2H-loaded. Working capital improved significantly, with inventories down 8% from end-07 and receivables increasing by only 8% while revenues rose 40%. Net gearing edged down to 24% from 27% end-07.

Results review

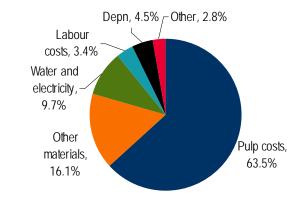
	1H07	1H08	YoY Chg	Comment
Turnover	849	1,185	39.6%	Acceleration driven by strong pricing and volume growth
COGS	(663)	(963)	45.3%	
Gross profit	186	222	19.4%	Distributor rebates booked in COGS instead of selling & distribution
Selling and distribution costs	(88)	(82)	-7.3%	Distributor rebates booked in COGS instead of selling & distribution
Administrative expenses	(32)	(49)	53.7%	
Other income	7	2	-65.3%	
Operating profit	72	93	29.0%	
Finance income	3	2	-53.1%	
Finance costs	(27)	(11)	-60.0%	Healthier balance sheet coupled with a suspected forex gain of ~\$15mn
Profit before income tax	48	84	74.3%	
Income tax expense	(7)	(22)	214.5%	Expiration of tax breaks and PRC tax paid on suspected forex gain
Net profit	41	62	50.4%	
Gross margin	21.9%	18.7%	-3.2%	
Operating margin	8.5%	7.9%	-0.6%	
Net margin	4.8%	5.2%	0.4%	
Effective tax rate	14.6%	26.3%	11.7%	
Source: Merrill Lynch estimates				

Chart 3: Pulp price in USD terms peaked in May



Source: Bloomberg

Chart 5: Vinda: COGS breakdown



Source: Vinda, Merrill Lynch estimates



Chart 7: Vinda: Starting to exercise pricing power

Source: Vinda, Merrill Lynch estimates

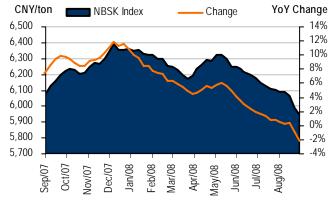


Chart 4: Pulp price in RMB terms is now declining YoY

Source: Bloomberg



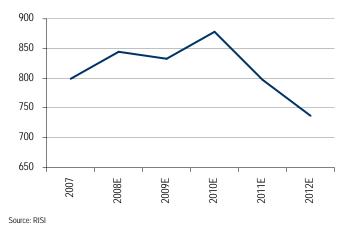


Chart 8: Vinda: Volume growth



Source: Vinda, Merrill Lynch estimates

Earnings revision

After better-than-expected interim results, we have lifted our FY08, FY09 and FY10 earnings by 9%, 6% and 7%, respectively, on stronger pricing and volume growth expectations. The reclassification of distributor rebates from selling expenses to COGS does not change our view on operating profitability. We kept our FY09 and FY10 operating margin unchanged but lowered our FY08 operating margin by 40bps by factoring in a more conservative other income estimate. We cut FY08 finance expenses by HK\$16mn on lower-than-expected interest costs (ie, the offsetting suspected forex gain) and lowered FY09 and FY10 interest cost by HK\$9mn and HK\$6mn, assuming a slightly lower cost of funds.

Table 2: Vinda: Earnings Revision

	2	2008E			2009E		2010E		
HK\$ mn	Old	New	YoY	Old	New	YoY	Old	New	YoY
Turnover	2,387	2,510	5.2%	3,136	3,272	4.3%	4,079	4,239	3.9%
COGS	(1,866)	(2,025)	8.5%	(2,443)	(2,627)	7.5%	-3,175	(3,396)	7.0%
Gross profit	521	485	-6.9%	692	645	-6.8%	905	843	-6.8%
Other gains / losses, net	13	10	-23.5%	14	15	4.3%	18	19	3.9%
Selling and distribution costs	(219)	(173)	-20.9%	(288)	(226)	-21.5%	-374	(293)	-21.8%
Administrative expenses	(101)	(106)	5.2%	(126)	(132)	4.3%	-164	(171)	3.9%
Operating profit	215	216	0.7%	293	302	3.3%	385	399	3.7%
Finance income	6	3	-42.6%	5	3	-45.2%	4	2	-45.8%
Finance costs	(51)	(35)	-31.3%	(71)	(62)	-12.5%	-83	(73)	-12.5%
Profit before income tax	169	184	8.9%	227	243	7.1%	306	329	7.4%
Income tax expense	(38)	(41)	8.9%	(49)	(55)	12.1%	-70	(76)	7.4%
Net profit	131	143	8.9%	178	189	5.8%	236	253	7.4%
EPS - basic (HK\$)	0.145	0.158	8.9%	0.197	0.209	5.8%	0.261	0.280	7.4%
DPS (HK\$)	0.036	0.039	8.9%	0.049	0.052	5.8%	0.065	0.070	7.4%
Gross margin	21.8%	19.3%	-2.5%	22.1%	19.7%	-2.4%	22.2%	19.9%	-2.3%
Operating margin	9.0%	8.6%	-0.4%	9.3%	9.2%	-0.1%	9.4%	9.4%	0.0%
Net margin	5.5%	5.7%	0.2%	5.7%	5.8%	0.1%	5.8%	6.0%	0.2%
Effective tax rate Source: Merrill Lynch estimates	22.5%	22.5%	0.0%	21.5%	22.5%	1.0%	23.0%	23.0%	0.0%

Table 3: Vinda: Results Review

	1H06	2H06	2006	1H07	2H07	2007	1H08	2H08	2008
Turnover	622	736	1,358	849	929	1,778	1,185	1325	2,510
COGS	(466)	(552)	(1,018)	(663)	(749)	(1,412)	(963)	(1062)	(2,025)
Gross profit	157	184	340	186	180	366	222	264	485
Selling and marketing costs	(65)	(65)	(130)	(88)	(87)	(175)	(82)	(92)	(173)
Administrative expenses	(31)	(31)	(62)	(32)	(47)	(79)	(49)	(57)	(106)
Other income	4	7	11	7	4	11	2	8	10
Operating profit	65	94	159	72	51	123	93	123	216
Finance income	0	1	1	3	19	23	1.50	2	3
Finance costs	(21)	(25)	(47)	(27)	(23)	(51)	(10.95)	(24)	(35)
Profit before income tax	44	70	114	48	47	95	84	100	184
Income tax expense	(1)	(6)	(7)	(7)	(10)	(17)	(22)	(19)	(41)
Net profit	43	64	107	41	37	78	62	81	143
Gross margin	25.2%	25.0%	25.0%	21.9%	19.4%	20.6%	18.7%	19.9%	19.3%
Operating margin	10.5%	12.8%	11.7%	8.5%	5.5%	6.9%	7.9%	9.3%	8.6%
Net margin	6.9%	8.7%	7.9%	4.8%	4.0%	4.4%	5.2%	6.1%	5.7%
Effective tax rate	3.0%	8.0%	6.1%	14.6%	20.4%	17.4%	26.3%	19.3%	22.5%
Source: Vinda, Merrill Lynch									

Table 4: Comparison of major China consumer companies

	ML			Share	М	Vkt Cap	EPS	EPS	EDS	CAGR	P/E	P/E	P/E				EV/EBITDA		Net
Company Name	Code	BB Code	CUR	Price		(US\$ m)				08-10			2010	PEG	2007	A 2007	2008	A 2009	- HK\$mn
Consumer Staple																			
TINGYI*	TCYMF		HKD	8.8	C-3-7		0.041			23%	27.5	20.9	18.1	0.9	20.1	14.8	11.6	9.1	(2,252)
CR ENTERPRISE		291 HK	HKD	19.3	NR		0.976			15%	19.8	17.5	14.9	1.1	23.6	20.5	16.8	14.8	4,821
WANT WANT CHINA*		151 HK	HKD HKD	3.3 20.15	C-1-7 C-1-7		0.021 0.738			24% 31%	20.5	16.3	13.3 14.1	0.7 0.5	28.0 23.1	18.8	14.5 14.7	11.4 10.7	(1,329)
CHINA MENGNIU* HENGAN INT'L*		2319 HK 1044 HK	HKD	20.15	B-1-7		1.133			31% 19%	24.0 22.2	16.6 18.1	14.1	0.5	23.1 24.2	17.9 20.0	14.7	10.7	(2,177) (265)
TSINGTAO BREW*		168 HK	HKD	15.1	C-1-7		0.556			28%	23.8	17.6	14.6	0.9	10.0	10.9	9.7	7.7	(1,988)
CHINA YURUN FOOD	15011	1068 HK	HKD	11	NR		0.723			23%	15.2	12.6	10.1	0.6	26.1	21.2	15.2	11.7	(351)
UNI-PRESIDENT*	XOSPF	220 HK	HKD	2.68	C-2-9		0.143			23%	16.5	12.7	10.9	0.5	11.0	6.2	5.9	5.1	(3,933)
SYNEAR	SYNRF	SYNF SP	SGD	0.32	REVIEW	304	0.226	0.266	0.312	17%	6.7	5.7	4.9	0.3	24.0	4.7	4.3	3.4	(416)
VINDA*	XVIHF	3331 HK	HKD	2.39	C-1-8	277	0.158	0.209	0.280	33%	15.1	11.4	8.5	0.5	8.1	15.4	9.7	7.3	380
Sub-total										24%	19.1	15.0	12.5	0.7	19.8	15.0	11.9	9.5	(751)
Department Stores																			
PARKSON*		3368 HK	HKD	9.25	C-1-7		0.326			30%	24.9	18.8	14.8	0.6	27.0	19.8	15.5	12.0	(969)
GOLDEN EAGLE*	GDNEF	3308 HK	HKD	6.97	C-1-7		0.270			24%	22.6	18.2	14.7	0.8	33.8	16.4	15.5	12.6	(1,061)
NEW WORLD DEPT		825 HK	HKD	5	NR	-	0.245			32%			11.8	0.5	57.9	na	na	na	(968)
INTIME*	INTIF	1833 HK	HKD	3.64	C-2-7		0.273			20%	11.7	10.5	8.2	0.5	15.8	11.2	8.8	6.9	1,078
FAR EAST DEPARTMENT*	FEDTF	2903 TT	TWD	22.4	C-2-7	822	0.949	1./18	1.930	43%	23.6	13.0	11.6	0.3	7.1	31.9	27.9	24.9	11,656
Sub-total										30%	20.7	15.1	12.2	0.5	28.3	19.8	17.0	14.1	1,947
Sportswear										3070	20.7	15.1	12.2	0.5	20.5	17.0	17.0	14.1	1,747
LI NING*	LNNGF	2331 HK	HKD	15.2	C-1-7	2.027	0.711	0.972	1.260	33%	18.8	13.7	10.6	0.4	30.1	20.1	12.4	8.7	(973)
CHINA DONGXIANG*	CDGXF	3818 HK	HKD	2.8	C-1-7	2,034	0.190	0.226	0.290	23%	12.9	10.9	8.5	0.5	23.4	9.4	4.9	4.1	(6,475)
ANTA*	ANPDF	2020 HK	HKD	4.98	C-1-7	1,590	0.327	0.471	0.604	36%	13.4	9.3	7.2	0.3	24.5	15.0	9.1	5.8	(3,762)
POU SHENG INT'L*	PSHGF	3813 HK	HKD	1.18	C-2-9	540	0.022	0.022	0.026	7%	6.8	7.0	5.9	1.0	36.5	10.6	7.6	7.3	1,304
CHINA HONGXING	CIXGF	CHHS SP	SGD	0.29 I	REVIEW	509	0.190	0.253	0.304	26%	7.2	5.4	4.5	0.2	19.3	7.6	5.4	4.0	(559)
Sub-total										25%	11.8	9.3	7.3	0.5	26.8	12.5	7.9	6.0	(2,093)
Footwear and Apparel		4000 111/			ND	(470	0 0 7 0	0.077	0 454	000/	10.0	40.7		0.5	07.4	F (0	04.0	01.1	(0.(1))
BELLE INT'L	DDECE	1880 HK	HKD	5.7	NR	., .	0.273			29% 19%	18.3		11.1	0.5	27.1	56.3	26.8	21.1	(2,616)
PORTS DESIGN* BOSIDENG INTL	PDESF	589 HK 3998 HK	HKD HKD	17.74 1.08	C-1-7 NR	, .	0.819 0.150			19%	19.0 6.3	16.0 5.8	13.4 5.1	0.8 0.5	43.1 29.2	20.8 4.7	15.3 4.7	12.5 3.8	(5,966)
DAPHANE	PSGPF		HKD	4.15	NR		0.315			21%	13.2	10.6	8.9	0.5	32.7	4.7	4.7	5.0 9.8	(3,900)
Sub-total	1 3011	210111	TIKD	7.15	NIX.	072	0.515	0.373	0.404	20%			9.6	0.6	33.0	24.4	14.7	11.8	(2,841)
Food Retailers										2070	1 1.2	11.0	7.0	0.0	00.0	21		11.0	(2,011)
WUMART*	WUMSF	8277 HK	HKD	7.04	C-1-7	1,102	0.328	0.420	0.523	26%	18.8	14.7	11.8	0.6	15.0	12.8	10.3	8.3	(477)
LIANHUA*	LHUAF	980 HK	HKD	12.92	C-1-7	1,031	0.626	0.740	0.866	18%	18.1	15.3	13.1	0.9	12.5	6.2	5.9	5.1	(423)
Sub-total										22%	18.5	15.0	12.5	0.7	13.7	9.5	8.1	6.7	(450)
Restaurant																			
AJISEN*	AJSCF	538 HK	HKD	6.1	C-1-7		0.278			36%	19.3	13.9	10.5	0.4	19.7	16.5	10.8	7.5	(1,916)
LITTLE SHEEP*	LSGLF	968 HK	HKD	2.17	C-1-7	286	0.149	0.192	0.263	33%	12.8	9.9	7.2	0.3	36.5	8.9	6.7	4.9	(120)
Sub-total										34%	16.0	11.9	8.9	0.3	28.1	12.7	8.7	6.2	(1,018)
Consumer Electronics GOME*		493 HK	HKD	2.67	C-3-7	1 240	0.173	0 010	0 ງຍາ	21%	13.6	11 0	9.3	0.5	21.1	15.3	10.9	8.5	111
Average	GIVIELF	473 NN	UVD	2.07	U-3-7	4,309	0.173	0.213	0.202	21% 25%		11.0 12.7		0.5 0.5	21.1 24.4	15.3 15.6	10.9	8.5 9.0	(727)
Source: Bloomberg, Merrill Ly	nch octimato	、 、								∠ J /0	10.5	12.7	10.5	0.5	24.4	15.0	11.3	7.0	(121)

Source: Bloomberg, Merrill Lynch estimate

Financials

Table 5: Vinda: Income Statement

HK\$ mn	2006	2007	2008E	2009E	2010E
Turnover	1,358	1,778	2,510	3,272	4,239
COGS	(1,018)	(1,412)	(2,025)	(2,627)	(3,396)
Gross profit	340	366	485	645	843
Other gains / losses, net	11	11	10	15	19
Selling and distribution costs	(130)	(175)	(173)	(226)	(293)
Administrative expenses	(62)	(79)	(106)	(132)	(171)
Operating profit	159	123	216	302	399
Finance income	1	23	3	3	2
Finance costs	(47)	(51)	(35)	(62)	(73
Profit before income tax	114	95	184	243	329
Income tax expense	(7)	(17)	(41)	(55)	(76
Minority interests	-	-	-	-	
Net profit	107	78	143	189	253
EPS - basic (HK\$)	0.168	0.103	0.158	0.209	0.280
EPS - diluted (HK\$)	0.168	0.103	0.158	0.209	0.280
DPS (HK\$)	1.070	0.050	0.039	0.052	0.070
CFPS	-0.039	-0.091	0.224	0.127	0.277
# of shares					
End of year	638	904	904	904	904
Weighted average	637	762	904	904	904
Diluted weighted average	635	762	904	904	904
Source: Vinda, Merrill Lynch estimates					

Non-current assets Fixed assets 985 1,391 1,804 2,098 2,277 Leasehold land and land use rights 95 84 117 114 112 35 34 34 Others 26 34 Total non-current assets 1,095 1,521 1,956 2,247 2,423 Current assets Inventories 330 501 608 788 1,017 Trade receivables, other receivables 205 245 373 433 612 Others 0 4 4 4 4 Pledged bank deposits 43 7 7 7 7 Cash 62 252 198 169 149 Total current assets 640 1,010 1,191 1,402 1,788 3,648 Total assets 1,735 2,531 3,147 4,211 Non-current liabilities Borrowings 192 309 309 309 309 Others 28 29 29 29 29 Total non-current liabilities 220 338 338 338 338 Current liabilities Trade and bills payables 283 348 556 616 899 Borrowings 735 346 646 946 1,036 34 Others 34 34 34 34 Total current liabilities 1,052 727 1,235 1,596 1,969 Capital and reserves Share capital and share premium 74 925 925 925 925 Other reserves 390 541 648 790 980 Minority _ Total equity 1,574 1,715 1,905 463 1,467 Total equity and liabilities 1,735 2,531 3,147 3,648 4,211

2006

2007

2008E

2009E

2010E

Source: Vinda, Merrill Lynch estimates

Table 6: Vinda: Balance Sheet

HK\$ mn

Table 8: Vinda: Key Ratios

Profit and Loss	2006	2007	2008E	2009E	2010E
Sales growth (%)	46.7	30.9	41.2	30.4	30
Pretax growth (%)	61.4	(16.5)	94.1	32.1	35.1
Earnings growth (%)	83.0	(26.6)	82.2	32.1	34.2
Gross margin (%)	25.0	20.6	19.3	19.7	19.9
Operating margin (%)	11.7	6.9	8.6	9.2	9.4
Net margin (%)	7.9	4.4	5.7	5.8	6.0
EBITDA margin (%)	16.1	10.8	12.2	12.6	12.3
Effective tax rate (%)	6.1	17.4	22.5	22.5	23.0
Interest coverage (x)	3.4	2.4	6.1	4.9	5.5
Balance Sheet					
Net debt / (cash) (HK\$ mn)	823	395	749	1,078	1,189
Net debt/equity (%)	178	27	48	63	62
Total debt/capital (%)	73	42	50	53	55
Net debt/EBITDA (x)	3.8	2.1	2.4	2.6	2.3
Inventory days	102	107	100	97	97
Creditor days	95	81	81	81	81
Receivable days	45	46	45	45	45
Net working capital cycle	51	72	64	61	61
Return on equity %	26.6	8.1	9.4	11.5	14.0
Return on assets %	7.1	3.7	5.0	5.6	6.4
ROIC %	16.4	9.2	10.2	11.9	13.4
ROCE %	13.4	7.4	9.3	11.0	12.8
BVPS (HK\$/share)	0.73	1.62	1.74	1.90	2.11
Source: Vinda, Merrill Lynch estimates					

Table 7: Vinda: Cash Flow Statement

HK\$ mn	2006	2007	2008E	2009E	2010E
Profit before income tax	114	95	184	243	329
Non-cash items	107	103	122	168	194
Change in working capital	(170)	(188)	(26)	(180)	(124)
Gross Operating Cashflow	51	10	280	232	399
Interest paid	(48)	(59)	(35)	(62)	(73)
Тах	(28)	(20)	(41)	(55)	(76)
Net Operating Cashflow	(25)	(70)	203	115	250
Capex	(290)	(357)	(524)	(400)	(300)
Others	15	10	3	3	2
Investing Cashflow	(275)	(347)	(521)	(397)	(298)
Free Cash Flow	(314)	(426)	(321)	(285)	(50)
Proceeds from borrowings	1,967	1,585	300	300	90
Repayment of borrowings	(1,668)	(1,916)	-	-	-
Repurchase of treasury shares	-	-	-	-	-
Capital contributions	20	881	-	-	-
Dividends	(20)	(31)	(36)	(47)	(63)
Others	(2)	49	(0)	0	-
Financing Cashflow	297	569	264	253	27
Net increase in Cash	(2)	152	(54)	(29)	(21)

Source: Vinda, Merrill Lynch estimates

7

Price objective basis & risk Vinda Intl Hldgs (XVIHF)

Our PO of HK\$3.56 is derived from a blend of P/E (HK\$3.65 based on 19.9x 2008/09E EPS, an implied 0.6x PEG based on 08-10E EPS CAGR) and DCF (HK\$3.48 based on a 8.6pct discount rate, 0.66 beta and 3pct terminal growth). At our PO, Vinda would be trading on 17x 2009E P/E, an implied 0.5x PEG. Despite its high raw material exposure, we now see Vinda exercising its pricing power. The risk to our PO is that pulp prices rise by more than we are expecting, price increases do not stick or impact volume growth or the sales mix improves more slowly than we expect, resulting in weaker-than-expected margins and earnings.

Analyst Certification

I, Denise Chai, CFA, hereby certify that the views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my personal views about the subject securities and issuers. I also certify that no part of my compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or view expressed in this research report.

APR - Consumer Coverage Cluster

Investment rating	Company	ML ticker	Bloomberg symbol	Analyst
BUY				
	Ajisen China	AJSCF	538 HK	Chen Luo
	Anta Sports	ANPDF	2020 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Beauty China Hld	BTYCF	BCH SP	Chen Luo
	China Dongxiang	CDGXF	3818 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	China Mengniu Da	CIADF	2319 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Esprit Holdings	ESHDF	330 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Golden Eagle	GDNEF	3308 HK	Chen Luo
	Hengan Intl	HEGIF	1044 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Li Ning Co Ltd	LNNGF	2331 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Lianhua Superm-H	LHUAF	980 HK	Chen Luo
	Little Sheep Group Limited	LSGLF	968 HK	Chen Luo
	Parkson Retail	PKSGF	3368 HK	Chen Luo
	Ports Design Ltd	PDESF	589 HK	Brenda Lee, CFA
	Tsingtao Brew.	TSGTF	168 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Tsingtao BrewA	TSGTY	TSGTY US	Denise Chai, CFA
	Vinda Intl Hldgs	XVIHF	3331 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Want Want China	XWHNF	151 HK	Christine Lee
	Wumart Stores	WUMSF	8277 HK	Chen Luo
NEUTRAL				
	Intime Dept	INTIF	1833 HK	Chen Luo
	Pou Sheng International	PSHGF	3813 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Uni-president China	XOSPF	220 HK	Christine Lee
	Yue Yuen	YUEIF	551 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
UNDERPERFORM				
	Acorn Intern-ADR	ATV	ATV US	Denise Chai, CFA
	China Ting Group	CGUHF	3398 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Giordano	GRDZF	709 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	GOME Electrical	GMELF	493 HK	Chen Luo
	Li & Fung	LFUGF	494 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Tingyi	TCYMF	322 HK	Christine Lee
REVIEW		ODUWE	004 11/	
	China Resources Enterprise	CRHKF	291 HK	Denise Chai, CFA
	Shun Tak Holding	SHTGF	242 HK	Brenda Lee, CFA

iQmethod[™] Measures Definitions

Business Performance	Numerator	Denominator	
Return On Capital Employed	NOPAT = (EBIT + Interest Income) * (1 - Tax Rate) + Goodwill	Total Assets - Current Liabilities + ST Debt + Accumulated Goodwill	
	Amortization	Amortization	
Return On Equity	Net Income	Shareholders' Equity	
Operating Margin	Operating Profit	Sales	
Earnings Growth	Expected 5-Year CAGR From Latest Actual	N/A	
Free Cash Flow	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	N/A	
Quality of Earnings			
Cash Realization Ratio	Cash Flow From Operations	Net Income	
Asset Replacement Ratio	Сарех	Depreciation	
Tax Rate	Tax Charge	Pre-Tax Income	
Net Debt-To-Equity Ratio	Net Debt = Total Debt, Less Cash & Equivalents	Total Equity	
Interest Cover	EBIT	Interest Expense	
Valuation Toolkit			
Price / Earnings Ratio	Current Share Price	Diluted Earnings Per Share (Basis As Specified)	
Price / Book Value	Current Share Price	Shareholders' Equity / Current Basic Shares	
Dividend Yield	Annualised Declared Cash Dividend	Current Share Price	
Free Cash Flow Yield	Cash Flow From Operations – Total Capex	Market Cap. = Current Share Price * Current Basic Shares	
Enterprise Value / Sales	EV = Current Share Price * Current Shares + Minority Equity + Net Debt + Sales		
	Other LT Liabilities		
EV / EBITDA	Enterprise Value	Basic EBIT + Depreciation + Amortization	
iOmethod stis the set of Merrill Lynch star	ndard measures that serve to maintain global consistency under three broad headings: Business	Performance, Quality of Earnings, and validations. The key features of iQmethod are: A consistently	

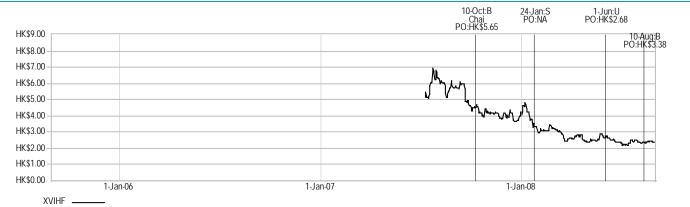
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Important Disclosures

XVIHF Price Chart



B : Buy, N : Neutral, S : Sell, U : Underperform, PO : Price objective, NA : No longer valid

Prior to May 31, 2008, the investment opinion system included Buy, Neutral and Sell. As of May 31, 2008, the investment opinion system includes Buy, Neutral and Underperform. Dark Grey shading indicates that a security is restricted with the opinion suspended. Light grey shading indicates that a security is under review with the opinion withdrawn. The current investment opinion key is contained at the end of the report. Chart is current as of August 31, 2008 or such later date as indicated.

Investment Rating Distribution: Consumer Products Group (as of 01 Jul 2008)

Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships*	Count	Percent	
Buy	27	39.13%	Buy	4	16.00%	
Neutral	23	33.33%	Neutral	3	15.00%	
Sell	19	27.54%	Sell	6	35.29%	
Investment Rating Distribution: Global Group (as of 01 Jul 2008)						
Coverage Universe	Count	Percent	Inv. Banking Relationships*	Count	Percent	
Buy	1664	47.42%	Buy	441	29.46%	
Neutral	803	22.88%	Neutral	224	31.46%	
Sell	1042	29.70%	Sell	217	22.84%	

* Companies in respect of which MLPF&S or an affiliate has received compensation for investment banking services within the past 12 months. For purposes of this distribution, a stock rated Underperform is included as a Sell.

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Investment rating	Total return expectation (within 12-month period of date of initial rating)	Ratings dispersion guidelines for coverage cluster*			
Buy	≥ 10%	≤ 70%			
Neutral	≥ 0%	≤ 30%			
Underperform	N/A	≥ 20%			
* Datings disparsions may your from time to time where Marrill Lunch Desearch believes it better reflects the investment prespects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster					

* Ratings dispersions may vary from time to time where Merrill Lynch Research believes it better reflects the investment prospects of stocks in a Coverage Cluster.

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